

Dirasat

Dirasat is an internationally refereed research journal published by the Deanship of Academic Research, University of Jordan, Amman, in eight series in the following fields: (Administrative Sciences, Human and Social Sciences, Educational Sciences, Shari'a and Law Sciences, Agricultural Sciences, Pure Sciences, Engineering Sciences, and Medical and Biological Sciences). An index is published by the end of each calendar year.

Dirasat publishes original scientific works of researchers in all of the above fields in any of the following languages: Arabic, English, or French. Articles submitted are reviewed according to highest standard by scientists specialized in their fields. The research must not have been published or offered for publication elsewhere, and the author must present a written pledge to this effect.

Instructions for authors:

1. Authors should submit **THREE** copies of the paper and a floppy diskette 3.5" under (Winword IBM) and by e-mail, clearly legible, typed double-spaced on only one side of the paper. Papers should be no more than 30 pages (7,500 words, font size 13) in length. Authors should include their names (first name, middle initial and last name) and their current address for correspondence. Headings and subheadings should be used throughout the text to divide the subject matter into its important, logical parts. Typical headings include: Title, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Theory, Experimental Procedure, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgements, References and Appendices. Abbreviations should be spelt out when first used in the text.
2. Authors should submit a short abstract written in English and another one in Arabic of up to 100 words each on the first page, clearly indicating the object and scope of the paper as well as the results achieved.
3. **Illustrations and Tables:** Each illustration should be prepared on a separate sheet, properly identified by a number and the author's name. Captions for all illustrations must be typed in a list on a separate sheet or sheets of paper, with the proper number preceding each caption. Tables should be numbered consecutively and must have descriptive headings.
4. **References** to be listed at the end of the paper in alphabetical order according to family (last) name of the first author. Throughout the paper, references are pointed to by using the family name of the author and the year of publication in parentheses and separated by a comma, such as: (Salamon, 1994), (Farah et al., 1998)

a. Periodicals:

Johansen, S. 1988. Statistical Analysis of Co-integrating Vectors. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 12(6): 231-254.

b. Books:

Hopkins, W. G. 1998. Introduction to Plant Physiology, John Wiley and Sons, London, 81-100.

c. Chapter in a book:

Latifi, M. 1986. Commercial Production of Anti-Snakebite Serum. **In**, *Biology of the Reptilia*, C. Gands and K. Gans (editors), 1st editon, Academic Press, New York, 561-588.

5. The Editorial Board reserves all rights to make stylistic and/or grammatical changes.
6. The Editorial Board's decisions regarding suitability for publication are final. The Board reserves the right not to justify these decisions.
7. If the author chooses to withdraw his article after it has been assessed, he shall reimburse DIRASAT with the cost of reviewing the paper.
8. The main author will be sent one copy of the issue in which the work appears, in addition to 20 off-prints for all authors free of charge. The author(s) must pay for any additional off-prints of the published work.
9. Manuscripts as well as all other correspondence concerning this journal should be addressed to:

Editor-in-Chief
Deanship of Academic Research
University of Jordan
Amman 11942, Jordan
Tel.: +962-6-5355000/Ext. 3200
Fax: +962-6-5355599
E-Mail: dirasatb@ju.edu.jo
<http://dar.ju.edu.jo>